

BEGIN NOV. 3

A59 (280)

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN (TO RGNS) 30 74  
NEW YORK, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FINALLY WON FREEDOM ON \$50,000 BAIL TODAY FOR IGOR Y. MELEKH, A UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT EMPLOYEE ACCUSED OF SPYING IN THIS COUNTRY FOR MOSCOW.

HOWEVER, MELEKH WAS PLACED UNDER FEDERAL COURT MANDATE TO REMAIN IN MANHATTAN AND NOT TO SET FOOT ON ANY PIER OR IN ANY RAILROAD OR AIR TERMINAL.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT VIGOROUSLY PROTESTED MELEKH'S RELEASE DURING A DAY OF LEGAL WRANGLING IN FEDERAL COURT. IT WAS MARKED BY THE PRESENCE OF TWO RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS FROM WASHINGTON WHO CARRIED A BRIEFCASE WITH THE \$50,000 IN CASH.

THE BAIL OFFICIALLY WAS POSTED IN THE NAME OF MELEKH'S WIFE, IRINA, TO WHOM IT WAS LOANED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

THE 47-YEAR-OLD MELEKH IS DUE IN CHICAGO AT A DATE YET TO BE SPECIFIED TO ANSWER AN INDICTMENT ACCUSING HIM AND ANOTHER MAN OF SEEKING MILITARY MAPS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF CHICAGO FOR TRANSMISSION TO RUSSIA.

UNDER ARREST WITH MELEKH IS WILLIE HIRSCH, A 52-YEAR-OLD GERMAN ALIEN. HIRSCH, A FREE-LANCE ILLUSTRATOR FOR MEDICAL PUBLICATIONS, HAS LIVED MOST OF HIS LIFE IN NEW YORK. BAIL FOR EACH MAN WAS SET AT \$50,000 FOLLOWING THEIR ARREST HERE LAST WEEK. HIRSCH HAS BEEN UNABLE TO RAISE BAIL.

U.S. ATTY. S. HAZARD GILLESPIE JR., IN OPPOSING BAIL FOR MELEKH, ARGUED THAT THE SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS WHO WERE OFFERING THE MONEY ENJOYED DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND THEREFORE COULD NOT BE PROSECUTED IF MELEKH FAILED TO APPEAR FOR HIS CHICAGO HEARING.

THE ATTORNEY FOR THE RUSSIAN OFFICIALS, WILLIAM KLEINMAN, TOLD JUDGE EDWARD WEINFELD THAT HE WAS REPRESENTING MELEKH AND NOT, TECHNICALLY, THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

"WE HAVE THE MONEY, AND WE WANT THE GOVERNMENT TO ACCEPT IT," KLEINMAN SAID. "WE DON'T LIKE TO THINK THAT HE IS BEING TRATED DIFFERENTLY FROM OTHERS BECAUSE HE IS HIMSELF AN ACCREDITED DIPLOMAT. HE CAME HERE IN 1935 UNDER A DIPLOMATIC PASSPORT. HE IS ENTITLED TO THE SAME CONSIDERATION AS ANYONE ELSE."

KLEINMAN ACCUSED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF ACTING WITH "UNSEEMLY HASTE" IN SEEKING MELEKH'S REMOVAL TO CHICAGO.

GILLESPIE TOLD THE COURT AT ONE POINT:

"CERTAIN INFORMATION HAS COME TO OUR ATTENTION FROM THE FBI THAT A REPLACEMENT FOR MELEKH AT THE UNITED NATIONS ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY IN SEPTEMBER ON A FOUR-MONTH PROBATIONARY PERIOD, SO MELEKH COULD BREAK HIM IN ON THE JOB AND RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"I AM INFORMED BY THE FBI THAT MELEKH MADE NUMEROUS PURCHASES, INCLUDING HOUSEHOLD GOODS, WHICH WERE DETAILED TO THE NEPTUNE STORAGE CO. IN NEW ROCHELLE (N.Y.), PREPARED FOR SHIPMENT TO RUSSIA."

GILLESPIE SAID HE BELIEVED MELEKH WAS PREPARING TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH.

THE GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR ALSO OBJECTED TO MRS. MELEKH'S POSTING OF THE BOND AFTER KLEINMAN TOLD THE COURT THEY MONEY CAME FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY. HOWEVER, JUDGE WEINFELD SAID:

"NOW, MR. GILLESPIE, EITHER WE ARE LIVING UNDER A CONSTITUTION OR WE ARE NOT. SHE HAS CONTROL OF THE MONEY. I SUGGEST, TO WHOM CAN A PERSON TURN FOR BAIL BUT FAMILY AND FRIENDS. IF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WERE ARRESTED IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY HE WOULD HAVE A PERFECT RIGHT TO RUN TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY FOR AID."

PS735PES

30.24-13371

A32 (170)

NIGHT LEAD ESPIONAGE  
BY JACK KOEHLER

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS IN POSSESSION OF DETAILS OF WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE PLANS THROUGH 1961, DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID TONIGHT.

STRAUSS TOLD REPORTERS MOSCOW OBTAINED THE PLANS THROUGH AN ESPIONAGE RING WHICH WAS SMASHED LAST FRIDAY WITH THE ARREST OF A GERMAN MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT. THE INFORMATION WAS IN A DOCUMENT CALLED "MC-70," DESCRIBED BY A DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIAL AS "THE MOST SECRET DOCUMENT WE HAVE."

OFFICIALS SAID THE SPY RING WAS SMASHED WITH THE ARREST OF SIX PERSONS, INCLUDING ALFRED FRENZEL, 61, A SOCIAL DEMOCRAT DEPUTY AND MEMBER OF THE BUNDESTAG DEFENSE COMMITTEE. STRAUSS WAS ASKED HOW MUCH OF MC-70 WAS FURNISHED TO THE COMMITTEE.

"THE DOCUMENT ITSELF DID NOT GO TO THE COMMITTEE BUT I PERSONALLY BRIEFED THE COMMITTEE ON IT," HE REPLIED. "I EXPLAINED IN OUTLINE OUR REQUIREMENTS, AND FROM YEAR TO YEAR THE DETAILS."

HE SAID HE GAVE THE DETAILS FOR 1959, 1960 AND, UNFORTUNATELY, FOR 1961.

FEARS HAD BEEN EXPRESSED THAT MAJOR ATLANTIC ALLIANCE DEFENSE SECRETS HAD BEEN BETRAYED. BUT STRAUSS SAID HE GAVE THE COMMITTEE ONLY DEFENSE DETAILS CONCERNING WEST GERMANY.

P423PES

A88

(250)

BERLIN, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAD CONFISCATED RADIO EQUIPMENT BEING SHIPPED FROM WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY AND CLAIMED IT WAS WAR MATERIAL.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE EQUIPMENT WAS SEIZED BECAUSE ITS MANUFACTURE IN WEST BERLIN VIOLATED THE FOUR-POWER POTSDAM AGREEMENT TO KEEP GERMANY DEMILITARIZED.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO PREVENT WHAT IT CALLS "MISUSE OF THE ROUTES TO BERLIN TO HELP AGGRESSIVE WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT."

THE SEIZED EQUIPMENT, A RADIO TELETYPE RECEIVER, WAS IN ONE OF TWO TRUCKS DETAINED OCT. 27 AT THE COMMUNIST CONTROL POINT OF DREWITZ, THE BERLIN ENTRY TO THE HIGHWAY TO THE WEST.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DOCUMENTS PRODUCED BY THE MANUFACTURER SHOWED SOME OF THE EQUIPMENT WAS DESTINED FOR THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER FORCE. THIS IS A SPECIAL POLICE FORCE EQUIPPED WITH INFANTRY WEAPONS AND STATIONED ON THE FRONTIERS, INCLUDING THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY. IT IS CONTROLLED BY THE BONN INTERIOR MINISTRY, NOT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

THE COMMUNISTS INSIST, HOWEVER, THAT THE FRONTIER POLICE ARE PART OF THE REGULAR ARMED FORCES OF WEST GERMANY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CLAIMED THE SHIPMENT PAPERS HAD BEEN FALSIFIED TO DECEIVE THE COMMUNIST CUSTOMS. THE SHIPPERS WERE FINED 300 MARKS (\$71.60).

A SECOND CONSIGNMENT OF RADIO EQUIPMENT HELD UP AT THE CONTROL POINT WAS RELEASED BECAUSE THE FIRM PROVIDED IT WAS FOR FISHING VESSELS, THE CUSTOMS SAID.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MANUFACTURER SAID THE FIRM HAD NOT YET BEEN INFORMED OF THE ACTION OF THE COMMUNIST CUSTOMS.

MC757AES



A126 (260)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, NOV. 3 (AP)-ALL THE 1 1/2 MILLION MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN RED-RULED EAST GERMANY WERE ORDERED TODAY TO TURN IN THEIR CARDS. THIS LOOKED LIKE A FULL-SCALE PURGE.

SINCE LAST SUMMER, THE LOWER RANKS OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP HAVE BEEN UNDERGOING A SHIFT. ONE COMMUNIST ORGAN ESTIMATED 60,000 MINOR OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN FIRED OR TRANSFERRED. NOW ALL PARTY MEMBERS ARE TO GET A GOING OVER.

"THE EXCHANGE OF CARDS," SAID THE LEADERSHIP, "WILL FORTIFY THE ROLE OF THE PARTY AS THE ADVANCE GUARD OF ALL THE WORKING PEOPLE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS PUBLISHED IN LARGE TYPE AND WITHOUT COMMENT IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY DAILY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND AS A DECISION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AFFECTING ALL MEMBERS AND CANDIDATES FOR MEMBERSHIP.

IT WAS DATED NOV. 1.

NEW CARDS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO BE VALID FROM DEC. 1. OLD CARDS WILL BECOME INVALID JAN. 1.

ALL MEMBERS AND CANDIDATES ARE REQUIRED TO ATTEND TWO MASS MEETINGS, ONE TO BE HELD BEFORE DEC. 11 AND THE OTHER SOME TIME IN JANUARY. THE MEETINGS ARE TO DISCUSS IMPROVING PARTY "WORK WITH THE MASSES"--- ESPECIALLY WHERE YOUTH IS CONCERNED.

IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT MEMBERS, ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO HAVE NOT BEEN TOO ACTIVE, WILL BE REMINDED AT THE FIRST MEETING THAT THE PARTY EXPECTS MORE OF THEM. THE SECOND MEETING WOULD PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE IF THE SLACKERS HAVE TAKEN THE WARNING TO HEART.

WESTERN EXPERTS FAMILIAR WITH COMMUNIST PARTY PRACTICE SUGGESTED THAT THE OBJECT MAY BE TO GET ADDITIONAL WORK OUT OF THE LESS ENTHUSIASTIC AND TO FIRE THOSE CONSIDERED ALTOGETHER UNWORTHY.

IT IS A CHRONIC COMMUNIST COMPLAINT THAT THE PARTY CONTAINS MANY CAREERISTS. THESE ARE PEOPLE WHO JOIN SIMPLY TO GET AHEAD IN THEIR REGULAR JOBS, AND NEGLECT THE PARTY'S ENDLESS ROUND OF MEETINGS AND PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES.

P1035AES

A71 (WX FW) (280)

NIGHT LEAD POLARIS

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 3 (AP)-INSURGENT LABORITES FAILED TODAY TO FORCE PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON BRINGING AMERICAN POLARIS SUBMARINES TO A BASE IN SCOTLAND.

THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, SIR HARRY HYLTON-FOSTER, TOSSED OUT A MOTION CARRYING 50 SIGNATURES ON THE GROUND IT WAS NOT SUBMITTED BY THE LABOR PARTY'S OFFICIAL LEADERSHIP.

THIS ACTION DELAYED THE POLITICAL STORM NOW BUILDING UP OVER ALLOWING DEPOT FACILITIES FOR THE MISSILE-ARMED SUBS IN HOLY LOCH, 30 MILES WEST OF GLASGOW NEAR THE CLYDE RIVER'S MOUTH.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO KEEP THE MATTER FROM BOILING UP INTO AN ANTI-AMERICAN CLAMOR.

IN GREENOCK ON THE CLYDE, TRADE UNIONS PICKETED A HALL WHERE ROYAL NAVY OFFICERS BRIEFED OFFICIALS FROM 10 SCOTTISH COMMUNITIES ADJACENT TO HOLY LOCH.

THE POLARIS ARGUMENT THREW NEW STRAIN INTO THE ALREADY DIVIDED LABOR PARTY. HUGH GAITSKELL, THE PARTY'S MODERATE LEADER, AGREES WITH MACMILLAN ON MAINTAINING A POWERFUL NUCLEAR DETERRENT. PARTY LEFT-WINGERS WANT BRITAIN TO ABANDON ATOMIC WEAPONS, PULL OUT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND LESSEN THE TIES WITH WASHINGTON.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS OF EVERY POLITICAL SHADE HAVE BEEN TRYING SINCE TUESDAY TO DEFINE EXACTLY WHAT MACMILLAN MEANT WHEN HE SAID HE WAS SATISFIED THAT NO DECISION TO USE THE POLARIS "WILL EVER BE TAKEN WITHOUT THE FULLEST POSSIBLE PREVIOUS CONSULTATION."

IT NOW APPEARS THAT BRITAIN WILL NOT HAVE OVER THE POLARIS SUBMARINES THE VETO RIGHTS SHE NOW HAS OVER U.S. BOMBERS AND THOR MISSILES BASED HERE.

MACMILLAN SEEMED TO BE REFERRING TO A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON WHEREBY BOTH GOVERNMENTS PROMISE NOT TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHOUT CONSULTING EACH OTHER--IF THERE IS TIME.

GAITSKELL AND MANY LABORITES WANT THE GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE POLARIS DEAL.

DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON IS TO SPEAK AT THE END OF TOMORROW'S DEBATE.

PS742PES

A167WA

(200) POLARIS-BRITAIN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE CLEARED UP A "MISUNDERSTANDING" OVER CONSULTATION PRIOR TO FIRING OF POLARIS SUBMARINE MISSILES.

AS TO THE SUBSTANCE OF THEIR AGREEMENT, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS "I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD TO WHAT LORD HOME HAS SAID."

LORD HOME, THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY THAT WASHINGTON MISUNDERSTOOD A STATEMENT ON THE CONSULTATION ISSUE MADE BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

LORD HOME TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS THAT WHILE MACMILLAN HAD SAID THERE WOULD BE CONSULTATIONS IN ADVANCE WHENEVER POSSIBLE BEFORE FIRING POLARIS MISSILES FROM BRITISH-BASED U.S. SUBMARINES, "IT IS CLEAR... THESE COULD NOT NECESSARILY BE GUARANTEED IN CASE OF EMERGENCY."

MACMILLAN ANNOUNCED TUESDAY THAT BRITAIN HAD AGREED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF A POLARIS SUBMARINE SUPPORT BASE IN SCOTLAND. WHILE THE U.S. SUBMARINES USING THE FACILITIES WILL BE STRICTLY UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL, MACMILLAN SAID THERE WOULD BE THE "FULLEST POSSIBLE PREVIOUS CONSULTATION" BEFORE A POLARIS WAS FIRED FROM ANY OF THESE SUBMARINES.

U.S. OFFICIALS CHALLENGED THE PRIME MINISTER'S VERSION TUESDAY NIGHT. LORD HOME'S COMMENT WAS THE LONDON RESPONSE.

IN VIEW OF U.S. OFFICIALS, THE RAPIDITY WITH WHICH A GREAT EMERGENCY COULD DEVELOP IN THE MISSILE AGE MAKES IT ADVISABLE THAT THERE BE NO MISUNDERSTANDINGS ANYWHERE THAT U.S. SUBS WILL BE FREE TO FIRE THEIR MISSILES ON WASHINGTON'S COMMAND.

JC141PES

A31 (310)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(ADVANCE)-NEW YORK, NOV. 3 (AP)-A FORMER ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER SPOKE GUARDEDLY TONIGHT OF A REVOLUTIONARY NEW TYPE OF NUCLEAR WEAPON-- "A THIRD GENERATION WEAPON, AS RADICALLY DIFFERENT FROM THE H-BOMB AS THE H-BOMB WAS FROM THE HIROSHIMA-TYPE A-BOMB."

THOMAS E. MURRAY, WHO SERVED ON THE AEC FROM 1950 UNTIL 1957, DISCUSSED THE NEW WEAPON IN AN OPEN LETTER TO PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES RICHARD M. NIXON AND JOHN F. KENNEDY, IN WHICH HE AGAIN URGED RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

MURRAY SAID IN HIS STATEMENT:

"THE NEW WEAPON WILL NOT BE A LARGER AND MORE EFFICIENT H-BOMB, NOR A SMALLER AND MORE EFFICIENT A-BOMB. IT WILL BE A WEAPON OF A DIFFERENT CATEGORY. ALL THAT MAY BE SAID OF IT HERE IS THAT IT IS PRIMARILY ANTI-PERSONNEL IN DESTINATION AND EFFECT. HENCE IT IS APT FOR PROPERLY MILITARY USES."

IN WASHINGTON, SOME NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED SPECULATED THAT MURRAY WAS TALKING ABOUT WHAT HAS BEEN CALLED A "NEUTRON BOMB" CAPABLE OF SPEWING OUT LETHAL OR OTHERWISE-DAMAGING NUCLEAR RAYS.

SUCH A WEAPON, AS THEY SEE IT, WOULD ACTUALLY BE A SMALL, MOBILE NUCLEAR REACTOR--A JUNIOR-SIZED VERSION OF REACTORS ALREADY USED TO PROPEL SUBMARINES AND TO GENERATE ELECTRICITY.



30.24-13373

HOWEVER, SOME OF THE RADIOACTIVE NEUTRONS GENERATED BY NUCLEAR FISSION INSIDE THE DEVICE WOULD BE CHANNLED THROUGH AN OPEN-END LEAD TUBE--AND SHOT INTO THE OPEN AS THOUGH FROM A GUN. THE SCIENTISTS SAID THAT BASED ON WHAT THEY KNOW OF PRESENT REACTOR TECHNOLOGY, DEVELOPMENT OF A SMALL MOBILE REACTOR "HOT" ENOUGH TO PRODUCE NEUTRONS IN PRACTICAL QUANTITIES WOULD PRESENT GREAT PROBLEMS. BUT THEY ADDED THE IDEA IS "CONCEPTUALLY POSSIBLE."

LAST MAY, SEN. THOMAS J. DODD D-CONN, SAID A NEUTRON BOMB CAN THEORETICALLY BE PRODUCED BY TAILORING THE INHERENT ENERGY OF AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION SO THAT "INSTEAD OF HEAT AND BLAST, ITS PRIMARY PRODUCT IS A BURST OF NEUTRONS."

DODD INDICATED AT THE TIME THAT HIS REMARKS WERE BASED ON UNOFFICIAL INFORMATION. AND HE SAID THAT WHEN HE SOUGHT OFFICIAL INFORMATION HE WAS TOLD THE MATTER WAS CLASSIFIED AS SECRET.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO COMMENT ON MURRAY'S STATEMENT.

IN CHICAGO, A NUCLEAR PHYSICIST SAID MURRAY "DOUBTLESS REFERS TO THE NEUTRON BOMB, TWO DIFFERENT SIZES OF WHICH ON THE DRAWING BOARDS HAVE BEEN OPENLY REFERRED TO AS 'DOVE' AND 'STARLING.'"

DAVID R. INGLIS, ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY PHYSICIST AND PAST CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, ADDED:

"THIS IS NOT FANTASTICALLY DIFFERENT FROM PRESENT WEAPONS AS HE (MURRAY) CLAIMS. IT IS NOT A 'THIRD GENERATION' BEYOND THE H-BOMB BUT MERELY A SCALING DOWN OF THE A-BOMB TO A LOW EFFICIENCY TO MAKE IT GIVE OUT MORE NEUTRON RADIATION THAN BLAST DAMAGE."

"IT IS OF DUBIOUS MILITARY VALUE BECAUSE MANY OF ITS VICTIMS ON THE BATTLEFIELD WILL BE CONDEMNED TO DIE OF RADIATION SICKNESS ON FOLLOWING DAYS AND CAN AFFORD TO BE VERY BRAVE IN THE MEANTIME."

INGLIS SAID THE RUSSIANS PROBABLY WOULDN'T BE VERY SERIOUSLY INTERESTED IN USING THIS TYPE OF WEAPON BECAUSE IT "IS AN EXPENSIVE AND INEFFICIENT WAY TO USE" THE REQUIRED MATERIALS AND "THEY DON'T HAVE A VERY BIG SURPLUS OF THESE EXPENSIVE MATERIALS THE WAY WE DO."

INGLIS MADE HIS STATEMENT IN AN OPEN LETTER TO BOTH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES.

MURRAY SAID THE WEAPON HE ENVISIONED WOULD BE UNLIKE ANYTHING SO FAR DEVELOPED. HE ADDED:

"IT LENDS ITSELF TO A NEW TYPE OF NUCLEAR STRATEGY THAT WOULD BE MORE NARROWLY MILITARY IN CHARACTER. AND IT NEED NOT CREATE SUICIDAL HAZARDS FOR THE COUNTRY THAT EMPLOYS IT."

"THEREFORE, A MORAL ARGUMENT FOR THE USE OF THE NEW WEAPON IS POSSIBLE, AS IT IS GENERALLY NOT POSSIBLE IN THE CASE OF THE IMMENSE WEAPONS OF SHEER MASS-DESTRUCTION. FURTHER INFORMATION OF A CLASSIFIED KIND IS AVAILABLE TO YOU FROM APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES."

"CONCEPTUAL DESIGNS FOR THIS NEW TYPE OF WEAPON HAVE EXISTED IN AMERICAN LABORATORIES. THEY WOULD HAVE ALREADY BEEN TESTED, HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR OUR TEST MORATORIUM. THE MORATORIUM HAS EFFECTIVELY BLOCKED AMERICAN ADVANCE TO A NEW POSITION OF MILITARY AND POLITICAL STRENGTH."

"I TAKE IT FOR GRANTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS ACTIVELY DEVELOPING NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY ALONG THIS REVOLUTIONARY LINE. I MUST ASSUME THAT THEY HAVE DONE SOME PRELIMINARY TESTS OF THE NEW 'FANTASTIC' WEAPON. SUCH TESTS COULD EASILY HAVE BEEN CARRIED ON WITHOUT DETECTION."

IN A PREVIOUS OPEN LETTER LAST SEPTEMBER, MURRAY HAD URGED THE NEXT PRESIDENT TO LIFT THE BAN ON TESTING OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS ONE OF HIS FIRST ACTS. BOTH KENNEDY AND NIXON HAVE SAID THEY WOULD RESUME SUCH TESTS IF THEY FAILED TO WIN A NUCLEAR BAN AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.

P419PES

A119 (140)

LONDON, FRIDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)--SOVIET DEFENSES WERE BROUGHT INTO A STATE OF "COMBAT READINESS" DURING RECENT NATO EXERCISES OFF GREECE AND TURKEY AND THE SAILING OF U.S. WARSHIPS TO TURKEY, THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR REPORTED TODAY.

"THE ADVENTURERS OF THE PENTAGON WERE WARNED THAT, IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES, THEY WOULD BE DEALT A DECISIVE REBUFF," THE PAPER ADDED.

A TASS NEWS AGENCY SUMMARY OF THE RED STAR ARTICLE, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID:

"FACTS SHOW THAT THE U.S. RULING CIRCLES HAVE NOT ABANDONED AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND THAT THEY ARE EVEN NOW PREPARING NEW PROVOCATIONS."

"THE U.S. COMMAND HAS DECIDED TO SEND IN THE NEAR FUTURE AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE ROCKET-CARRIER CALLED GEORGE WASHINGTON TO AREAS NEAR THE NORTHERN SHORES OF THE U.S.S.R.--ALLEGEDLY FOR PATROL DUTIES."

"IN FACT THE SENDING OF THIS ATOMIC VESSEL WITH A FULL LOAD OF POLARIS ROCKETS ON BOARD TO CRUISE NEAR THE SOVIET COAST IS DANGEROUS PLAYING WITH FIRE."

JB1058PES

B67DT (Q) MICHSTUD)

KX FOR PHOENIX

PEACE CORPS (390)

BY DICK PYLE

ANN ARBOR, MICH., NOV. 3 (AP)--A GROUP OF UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN STUDENTS TODAY PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO A NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN FOR A YOUNG PEOPLE'S "PEACE CORPS" SUCH AS PROPOSED WEDNESDAY BY SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY.

THE MOVEMENT, UNDERWAY ON THE MICHIGAN CAMPUS FOR NEARLY TWO WEEKS, GAINED SUDDEN MOMENTUM IN THE WAKE OF THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE'S SAN FRANCISCO SPEECH PROPOSING THE PEACE CORPS.

A GROUNDWELL OF CAMPUS INTEREST WAS REVEALED AFTER KENNEDY, IN HIS SPEECH, REFERRED TO A "UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN GROUP" BACKING THE IDEA.

THE GROUP, ORGANIZED BY FIVE GRADUATE STUDENTS, IS CALLED "AMERICANS COMMITTED TO WORLD RESPONSIBILITY." AT THE FIRST OF THREE SCHEDULED MEETINGS TODAY, SOME 200 STUDENTS HEARD THE LEADERS OUTLINE PLANS TO PUSH THE PEACE CORPS MOVEMENT.

ALREADY THEY ARE AWAITING ANSWERS TO 800 LETTERS SENT TO STUDENT AND FACULTY LEADERS AT OVER 200 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.

THE MOVEMENT BILLS ITSELF AS "STRICTLY NONPARTISAN" AND HAS ASKED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TO GIVE HIS REACTION TO THE KENNEDY PROPOSAL.

THE GROUP WAS ORGANIZED AFTER KENNEDY'S OCT. 14 ADDRESS HERE, IN WHICH HE CHALLENGED STUDENTS "TO SACRIFICE YEARS AND EFFORT IN YOUR COUNTRY'S CAUSE" AND SUGGESTED STUDENTS COULD WORK EFFECTIVELY AS UNITED STATES "AMBASSADORS OF PEACE" IN FOREIGN NATIONS.

ALAN F. GUSKIN, 23, A BROOKLYN, N.Y., GRADUATE STUDENT, WROTE A LETTER FAVORING THE IDEA TO THE MICHIGAN DAILY, THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER. A DELUGE OF LETTERS FROM OTHER STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS FOLLOWED.

"THE RESPONSE WAS OVERWHELMING," SAID GUSKIN, WHO WITH HIS WIFE, JUDY, 22, AND SOME FRIENDS ORGANIZED THE "AMERICANS COMMITTED TO WORLD RESPONSIBILITY" AND BEGAN CIRCULATING PETITIONS.

NEARLY 1,000 PERSONS HAVE SIGNED THE PETITIONS IN SUPPORT OF EXPANDING THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL SERVICE AND THE UNITED STATES FOREIGN SERVICE THROUGH STUDENT PARTICIPATION.

TOP LEVEL MICHIGAN DEMOCRATS HAVE ENDORSED THE MOVEMENT BUT AGREE THAT IT IS AND SHOULD REMAIN NONPARTISAN. CAMPUS POLITICAL CLUBS HAVE BEEN ASKED TO REFRAIN FROM TAKING PART UNTIL AFTER THE NOV. 8 ELECTION.



"WE HAVE BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS WORKING WITH US," SAID W. ARTHUR MILNE, 27, A COUNSELLOR AT THE UNIVERSITY'S INTERNATIONAL CENTER "BUT IT IS HARD TO PRESERVE THE NONPARTISAN CHARACTER OF THE GROUP."

AT TODAY'S MEETING MILNE, WHO HAS TRAVELED EXTENSIVELY IN ASIA AND EUROPE, SAID THE MOVEMENT CAN BE "THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF THE SILENT GENERATION."

BUT HE ADDED, "I HOPE THE OPPOSITE OF SILENCE IS NOT JUST TALK." AMONG FACULTY SUPPORTERS OF THE GROUP ARE DR. JAMES G. MILLER, PSYCHIATRIST AT THE UNIVERSITY'S MENTAL HEALTH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, AND A MEMBER OF "SCHOLARS FOR NIXON," AND DR. SAMUEL C. HAYES, ECONOMICS PROFESSOR.

HAYES IS MEETING WITH OTHER FACULTY MEMBERS TO DRAFT A DOCUMENT ON THE PEACE CORPS, TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE NEW ADMINISTRATION AS PROPOSED LEGISLATION.

EL930PES

B21

--ALL POINTS-- (Q)

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN TROOPS (240)-  
BY EDWARD ESMERIAN

SISSONNE, FRANCE, SPOKE A CAUTIOUS WORD OF WELCOME TODAY FOR WEST GERMAN TROOPS IN TRAINING ON FRENCH ARMYBASES NEAR HERE.

MAYOR JEAN HOREMANS VENTURED THAT 95 PER CENT OF HIS TOWN'S 2,800 RESIDENTS ARE "NOT HOSTILE" TO THE ARRIVAL OF WEST GERMAN SOLDIERS FOR TRAINING AND MANEUVERS IN THIS PART OF FRANCE.

HE SPOKE AS TRAINS LOADED WITH FOUR WEST GERMAN BATTALIONS STREAMED INTO SISSONNE AND MOURMELON IN THE CHAMPAGNE COUNTRY, BRINGING GERMAN TROOPS ONCE MORE ON THE SOIL OF FRANCE, BUT AS ALLIES INSTEAD OF FOES.

HOREMANS, FATHER OF FOUR CHILDREN AND OWNER OF A SHOE STORE HERE, HAS BEEN MAYOR SINCE 1957. HE IS NOT AFFILIATED WITH ANY PARTY.

DURING THE WAR, HOREMANS SERVED 28 MONTHS IN A FORCED LABOR CAMP IN GERMANY. HE COMMENTED ON THE PRESENT-DAY GERMAN SOLDIERS:

"I'M NOT OPPOSED TO THEIR COMING, AND THAT'S THE OPINION OF THE POPULATION AT SISSONNE. WE ARE USED TO SEEING THEM, AND WE PREFER TO SEE THEM COMING THIS WAY THAN RIDING TANKS."

"I ALSO THINK A FRENCH-GERMAN RAPPROCHEMENT IS NECESSARY. HATRED AND CONFLICT MUST CEASE."

"CERTAINLY, THE FIRST TIME YOU SEE ONE IN UNIFORM IT HITS YOU. BUT THEN MOST OF THEM ARE ONLY 20 OR 21, AND YOU REALIZE THEY WERE HARDLY BORN IN 1940 WHEN THE WAR BEGAN. THIS DOESN'T MEAN WE SHOULD JUMP AND EMBRACE THEM, BUT WE MUST AT LEAST BE CORRECT."

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SCHEDULED A PROTEST MEETING NEXT TUESDAY IN A SISSONNE ASSEMBLY HALL. MAYOR HOREMANS SAID THEY WOULD ALL BE OUT-OF-TOWNERS, AS THERE ARE LESS THAN A HANDFUL OF COMMUNISTS IN SISSONNE.

RQ415PES

A85

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS REACTED FAVORABLY TO A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL ON DISARMAMENT SPONSORED BY INDIA AND OTHER NEUTRALS.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS WITHHELD ITS REACTION AND INDICATED A WISH THAT INTRODUCTION OF THE PROPOSAL WOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION NEXT TUESDAY.

SPONSORS ARE EXPECTED TO WAIT UNTIL WEDNESDAY TO PUT THEIR RESOLUTION BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE-- INSTEAD OF SUBMITTING IT TONIGHT OR TOMORROW, AS THEY HAD PLANNED. THEIR OBJECT IS TO AVOID A THREATENED SOVIET WALKOUT ON THE COMMITTEE.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD LAY DOWN DIRECTIVES FOR A TREATY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. IT IS DESIGNED AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR PENDING SOVIET AND WESTERN POWER RESOLUTIONS.

FV859PES

A40 (29))

U.N.-REORGANIZATION  
BY GEORGE SYVERTSEN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY DENOUNCED WESTERN EFFORTS TO ADD AFRICAN AND ASIAN MEMBERS TO THE U.N. SECURITY AND ECONOMIC-SOCIAL COUNCILS AS "A SENSELESS VENTURE DOOMED TO FAILURE BEFOREHAND."

THE RUSSIANS, ARMED WITH A SECURITY COUNCIL VETO, REPEATED THEIR DEMAND FOR THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS BEFORE ANY REVISION OF THE U.N. CHARTER TO EXPAND THE COUNCILS.

PLATON D. MOROZOV OF THE SOVIET UNION SPOKE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE AFTER U.S. DELEGATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX JOINED WEST EUROPEAN AND LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS IN DEMANDING IMMEDIATE ENLARGEMENT OF THE COUNCILS.

WILCOX, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD DELAYED THE PLAN FOR FIVE YEARS "FOR NO GOOD REASON AND FURTHER DELAYS ARE INEXCUSABLE AND UNPARDONABLE."

MOROZOV ASSAILED DR. RAPHAEL URQUIA OF EL SALVADOR AFTER THE LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATE INTRODUCED TWO RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THE ADDITION OF TWO SEATS TO THE 11-SEAT SECURITY COUNCIL AND FOR THE ENLARGEMENT OF THE ECONOMIC-SOCIAL COUNCIL FROM 18 TO 24 SEATS. CO-SPONSORS WERE 9 AFRICAN NATIONS AND CYPRUS AND 17 LATIN AMERICAN STATES.

THE EL SALVADOR DELEGATE URGED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ADOPT THE RESOLUTIONS AND FORWARD THEM TO MEMBER STATES FOR RATIFICATION. HE SAID IF TWO-THIRDS OF THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS RATIFIED THE PROPOSALS, THE COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS MIGHT RECONSIDER THEIR OPPOSITION.

MOROZOV DESCRIBED THE SUGGESTION AS "ABSOLUTELY SENSELESS." HE SAID THE "OBEDIENT AND DWINDLING MAJORITY" SUPPORTING THE UNITED STATES AGAINST SEATING RED CHINA IN THE U.N. IS TO BLAME FOR THE IMPASSE OVER ENLARGEMENT OF THE COUNCILS.

REPRESENTATIVES OF NEUTRALIST INDONESIA AND THE FORMER FRENCH COLONIES OF MALAGASY (MADAGASCAR), GABON AND SENEGAL SUPPORTED THE RESOLUTIONS.

P458PES

A107 (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES DRAFTING A RESOLUTION AGAINST COLONIALISM WERE REPORTED SPLIT TONIGHT OVER WHAT DEADLINE IT SHOULD SET FOR THE LIBERATION OF ALL COLONIES.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID NIGERIA WAS HOLDING OUT FOR 1965, A FEW OTHER COUNTRIES FAVORED 1963 BUT GUINEA WANTED THE RESOLUTION TO CALL FOR LIBERATION IMMEDIATELY.

THEY REPORTED THAT THE ISSUE BROKE UP A MEETING TODAY OF A COMMITTEE OF THE 46-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP THAT HAS BEEN WORKING ON SUCH A RESOLUTION.

THE RESOLUTION, INTENDED FOR ADOPTION BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WOULD COMPETE WITH A DECLARATION AGAINST COLONIALISM THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY SEPT. 23. THAT DECLARATION CALLS FOR FREEDOM "FORTHWITH" FOR ALL DEPENDENT TERRITORIES.

PS1021PES

A61

BY TOM REEDY (400)

LONDON, NOV. 3 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA DENIED IN AN INTERVIEW TONIGHT THERE IS ANY RIFT WITH THE SOVIET UNION. AND HE SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN HAVE PEACEFUL RELEATIONS ONLY IF IT PULLS OUT OF FORMOSA AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

THE INTERVIEW WAS TAPED IN PEIPING AND SHOWN THROUGHOUT BRITAIN BY THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. THE INTERVIEWER WAS FELIX GREEN, A BRITISH JOURNALIST NOW LIVING IN SAN FRANCISCO.

ASKED ABOUT REPORTS IN THE WEST THAT RUSSIA IS WORRIED ABOUT RED CHINA'S GROWING POWER, CHOU REPLIED:



30.24-13375

END NOV 3

"THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES CANNOT POSSIBLY BE APPREHENSIVE OF EACH OTHER. THEIR COMMON INTEREST IS TO HELP AND SUPPORT EACH OTHER FOR A COMMON UPSURGE IN THEIR NATIONAL ECONOMY AND CONTINUOUSLY RAISE THE MATERIAL AND CULTURAL STANDARDS OF THEIR OWN PEOPLES.

"THE SOLIDARITY AMONG ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP IS UNBREAKABLE. WHAT IS MORE, THE SOLIDARITY BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT COUNTRIES, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, IS THE BULWARK OF THE DEFENSE OF WORLD PEACE."

AS FOR EVENTUALLY PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, CHOU WAS ADAMANT. HE SAID:

"THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY TO SETTLE THIS QUESTION. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT MUST AGREE TO WITHDRAW ALL ITS ARMED FORCES FROM TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND THE TAIWAN STRAIT QUEMOY AND MATSU ISLANDS."

THE INTERVIEW, BASED ON QUESTIONS SUBMITTED IN ADVANCE, WAS EDITED AND PRODUCED BY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT, THE BBC SAID.

THE INTERVIEW WAS DESCRIBED BY THE BBC AS ONE IT DID NOT CONTROL, AND THAT IT HAD ONLY BEEN OBTAINED BY GIVING ASSURANCES TO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT THAT IT WOULD BE USED IN FULL.

CHOU ALSO LECTURED BRITAIN FOR SIDING WITH THE UNITED STATES AND SUPPORTING NATIONALIST CHINA'S SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

CHOU SAID BRITAIN'S RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA WAS NOT ENOUGH IF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS ARE TO BE IMPROVED TO "SAFEGUARD WORLD PEACE."

THE PREMIER SAID RELATIONS HAD NOT IMPROVED "BECAUSE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHILE ON ONE HAND RECOGNIZING THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AS THE ONLY ONE WHICH CAN REPRESENT CHINA, ON THE OTHER HAND TRAILS BEHIND THE UNITED STATES IN SUPPORTING THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE (NATIONALIST CHINA) IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

SPEAKING IN CHINESE WITH A SIMULTANEOUS ENGLISH TRANSLATION, CHOU TOLD THE BRITISH PUBLIC HE BELIEVES THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY THREAT OF WORLD WAR LIES WITHIN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES OCCUPIES FORMOSA AND THAT AMERICAN BASES IN THE FAR EAST MADE PEACE IN THAT AREA IMPOSSIBLE.

"TAIWAN IS AN INALIENABLE PART OF CHINA'S TERRITORY," HE SAID.

THEREFORE, HE ADDED, BRITAIN SHOULD RECOGNIZE THIS AND STOP BACKING THE UNITED STATES IN ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NATIONALIST CHINESE WHO HOLD A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

BC646PES

A109KX

WEST OUT

LOS ANGELES, NOV 3 (AP)—DR. LINUS PAULING, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING PHYSICIST, IS INDIGNANTLY PROTESTING THIS PASSAGE IN A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT:

DR. PAULING (HAS A) LONG RECORD OF SERVICE TO COMMUNIST CAUSES AND OBJECTIVES, MANY OF THEM RELATED IN NO WAY TO HIS SPECIAL FIELD OF SCIENCE."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE IS WRITING SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE:

"I HAVE NOT SERVED COMMUNIST CAUSES AND OBJECTIVES AND I AM INDIGNANT THAT YOUR SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD ACCUSE ME OF DOING SO."

DR. PAULING, OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, WAS QUESTIONED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MONTH ABOUT A PETITION IN WHICH HE AND OTHER SCIENTISTS URGED AN END TO NUCLEAR TESTING.

DODD, IN NEW HAVEN, CONN., SAID HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW THAT THE GALLEY PROOFS OF THE REPORT HAD BEEN RELEASED. HE HAD NO FURTHER IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

BC237PES